* **Cách chuyển đổi câu chủ động sang bị động trong thì tiếng Anh (Tense)**

**Công thức chuyển câu chủ động sang câu bị động các em học theo bảng dưới đây nhé!**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Thì** | **Chủ động** | **Bị động** |
| Hiện tại đơn | S + V(s/es) + O | S + am/is/are + V(PP) |
| Hiện tại tiếp diễn | S + am/is/are + V-ing + O | S + am/is/are + being + V(PP) |
| Hiện tại hoàn thành | S + have/has + V(PP)+ O | S + have/has + been + V(PP) |
| Quá khứ đơn | S + V(ed/V2) + O | S + was/were + V(PP) |
| Quá khứ tiếp diễn | S + was/were + V-ing + O | S + was/were + being + V(PP) |
| Tương lai đơn | S + will + V-infi + O | S + will + be + V(PP) |
| Tương lai gần | S + am/is/are going to + V-infi + O | S + am/is/are going to + be + V(PP) |
| Động từ khuyết thiếu | S + ĐTKT + V-infi + O | S + ĐTKT + be + V(PP) |

Dưới đây là cách chuyển từ thể chủ động sang thể bị động cho cac [thì trong tiếng Anh](https://www.anhngumshoa.com/tin-tuc/cac-thi-trong-tieng-anh-37199.html). Ví dụ áp dụng với động từ "buy" (mua) sẽ giúp các em có cái nhìn tổng quan nhất nhé:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Dạng thì** | **Thể chủ động** | **Thể bị động** |
| Dạng nguyên mẫu | Buy ( Mua) | Bought |
| Dạng To + verb | To Buy | To be bought |
| Dạng V-ing | Buying | Being bought |
| Thì hiện tại đơn | Buy | Am/is/are bought |
| Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn | Am/is/are buying | Am/is/are being bought |
| Thì hiện tại hoàn thành | Have/has bought | Have/has been bought |
| Thì quá khứ đơn | bought | Was/ were bought |
| Quá thứ tiếp diễn | Was/were buying | Was/were being bought |
| Tương lai đơn | Will buy | Will be bought |

***Các bước chuyển đổi từ câu chủ động sang câu bị động***

**Bước 1:** Xác định tân ngữ trong câu chủ động, chuyển thành chủ ngữ câu bị động.

**Bước 2:** Xác định thì (tense) trong câu chủ động rồi chuyển động từ về thể bị động như hướng dẫn ở trên.

**Bước 3:** Chuyển đổi chủ ngữ trong câu chủ động thành tân ngữ thêm **“by”** phía trước. *Những chủ ngữ không xác định chúng ta có thể bỏ qua như: by them, by people….*



**Ví dụ:**

* My father waters this flower every morning.

➤This flower is watered (by my father) every morning.

* John invited Fiona to his birthday party last night.

➤ Fiona was invited to John's birthday party last month

* Her mother is preparing the dinner in the kitchen.

➤ The dinner is being prepared in the kitchen (by her mother)

**EXERCISE:**

**Change the following sentences into the passive. (Chuyển các câu sau sang bị động)**

1. People grow rice in many countries in the world.

-> Rice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Graham Bell invented the telephone many years ago.

-> The telephone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. They have used this car for many years.

-> This car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Lan practices English every day.

-> English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. They will take the garbage out of the city.

-> The garbage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Mary sent me this letter two days ago.

-> I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. People make compost from vegetables.

-> Compost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. You must finish this work before Sunday.

-> This work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. She hasn't used this bicycle for a long time.

-> This bicycle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10. I saw a strange man in my garden yesterday.

-> A strange man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

11. They clean the floor every morning.

-> The floor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

12. They will solve the problem soon.

-> The problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

13. They break the glass into small pieces.

-> The glass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

15. They made these cars in the USA.

-> These cars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16. People have used the Internet all over the world.

-> The Internet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

17. We planted many trees in the school garden.

-> Many trees \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

18. Someone has taken my book away.

-> My book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

19. He didn't help me with my homework.

-> I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

20. We have learnt English for three years.

-> English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

21. My father often reads books before bedtime .

-> Books ................................................................................................................

22. Lan bought some comic books for her brother .

-> Some comic books ....................................................................................................

23. My sister received a letter yesterday .

-> A letter ..................................................................................................................

24. She can solve the problem in just 2 minutes .

-> The problem .............................................................................................................

25. Nowadays people use electricity for lighting.

-> Electricity ..................................................................................................................